

10. BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Addy, J.M., J.P. Hartley and P.J.C. Tibbetts. 1984. Ecological effects of low toxicity oil-based mud drilling in the Beatrice Oilfield. *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, Vol. 15, No. 12. pp. 429-436.
- Alaska Administrative Code (AAC) Title 18. Environmental Conservation, Chapter 70 - Water Quality Standards and Chapter 80 - Drinking Water.
- Alaska Department of Fish and Game. 1998. Fax transmission from M. Beverage; AK Rule 2-S-H-11-96 and 5 AAC 31.390. December 10, 1998.
- American Society of Testing and Materials (ASTM). 1992. Standard Guide for Conducting 10-day Static Sediment Toxicity Tests with Marine and Estuarine Amphipods. ASTM. 26 pp.
- American Petroleum Institute (API). 1998. Responses to Technical Questions for Oil and Gas Exploration and Production Industry Representatives. E-mail from M. Parker, Exxon to J. Daly, U.S. EPA/OW with attached file, August 7, 1998.
- API. 1995. Reducing Uncertainty in Laboratory Sediment Toxicity Tests. API Publication 4632. Health and Environmental Sciences Department. September 1995.
- Aquaplan-NIVA. 1996. Environmental Monitoring Survey of the Ekofisk Centre and Eldfisk 2/7 B Fields, May 1995. Prepared for Phillips Petroleum Company Norway. Cited in Vik, E.A., S. Dempsey, and B.S. Nesgard. 1996. OLF Project Acceptance Criteria for Drilling Fluids, Evaluation of Available Test Results from Environmental Studies of Synthetic Based Drill Muds. Aquateam-Norwegian Water Technology Centre A/S Report No. 96-010.
- Avanti Corporation. 1996. Ocean Discharge Criteria Evaluation for the NPDES General Permit for the Eastern Gulf of Mexico OCS. Draft submitted to EPA Region 4. May 20, 1996.
- Avanti Corporation. 1993. Environmental Analysis of the Final Effluent Guideline, Offshore Subcategory, Oil and Gas Industry. Volume I - Modeled Impacts. Prepared for the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Science and Technology. January 14, 1993.
- Barsky, C. 1998. Telecommunication with C. Barsky, California Fish and Game by R. Montgomery, The Pechan-Avanti Group. November 20, 1998.
- Berge, J.A. 1996. The effect of treated drill cuttings on benthic recruitment and community structure: main results of an experimental study on a natural seabed In: The Physical and Biological Effects of Processed Oily Drill Cuttings. E&P Forum Report No. 2.61/202. April 1996. pp. 41-63.
-

- Beverage, M. 1998. Telecommunication with M. Beverage, Alaska Department of Fish and Game, by R. Montgomery, The Pechan-Avanti Group. December 9, 1998.
- Boothe, P.N. and B.J. Presley. 1989. Trends in sediment trace concentrations around six petroleum drilling platforms in the northwest Gulf of Mexico. In: F.R. Englehardt, J.P. Ray and A.H. Gillam (Eds.) *Drilling Wastes*. Elsevier Applied Science, London. pp. 3-22.
- Bothner, M.H. et al. 1985. The Georges Bank Monitoring Program 1985: Analysis of Trace Metals. U.S. Geological Survey Circular 988.
- Boyd, P.A., D.L. Whitfill, T.S. Carter and J.P. Allamon. 1985. New Base Oil Used in Low-Toxicity Oil Muds. *J. Petroleum Technology*, January 1985, pp. 137-142
- Brandsma, M.G. 1996. Computer simulations of oil-based mud cuttings discharges in the North Sea. In: *The Physical and Biological Effects of Processed Oily Drill Cuttings*. E&P Forum Report No. 2.61/202. April 1996. pp. 25-40.
- BP Exploration Operating Company Ltd. 1996. BP Single well 15/20b-12 (Donan) synthetic mud (Petrofree) second post-drilling environmental survey. Environment & Technology Ltd. ERT Draft Report No. 96/062/3 June 1996.
- California Department of Fish and Game (CA DFG). 1998. Commercial Landings for 1997, Table 15. Supplied by J. Robertson, CA DFG. December 10, 1998.
- Candler, J., R. Herbert and A.J.J. Leuterman. 1997. Effectiveness of a 10-day ASTM Amphipod Sediment Test to Screen Drilling Mud Base Fluids for Benthic Toxicity. SPE 37890 Society of Petroleum Engineers Inc. March 1997. 19 pp.
- Candler, J.E., S. Hoskin, M. Churan, C.W. Lai and M. Freeman. 1995. Sea-floor Monitoring for Synthetic-Based Mud Discharged in the Western Gulf of Mexico. SPE 29694 Society of Petroleum Engineers Inc. March 1995.
- Candler, J., J.H. Rushing and A.J.J. Leuterman. 1993. Synthetic-Based Mud Systems Offer Environmental Benefits Over Traditional Mud Systems. SPE 25993 Society of Petroleum Engineers Inc. March 1993. pp. 485-499.
- Churan, M., J.E. Candler and M. Freeman. Onsite and Offsite Monitoring of Synthetic-Based Drilling Fluids for Oil Contamination. SPE 37906 Society of Petroleum Engineers Inc. March 1997. 14 pp.
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. 1998. Joint EPA/Industry Screening Survey to Assess the Deposition of Drill Cuttings and Associated Synthetic Based Mud on the Seabed of the Louisiana Continental Shelf, Gulf of Mexico. Draft Data Report, Prepared for API Health and Environmental Sciences Dept.
-

-
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. 1990. Environmental Monitoring Program for Exploratory Well #1, Lease OCS-G 6264 High Island Area, South Extension, East Addition, Block A-401 Near the West Flower Garden Bank. Prepared for Union Oil Company of California, Houston, TX. 36 pp. + app.
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. 1989. Pre-Drilling and Post-Drilling Surveys for Pensacola Area Block 996. Prepared for Texaco Producing Inc. 38 pp. + app.
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. and Barry A. Vittor and Associates, Inc. 1989a. Environmental Monitoring in Block 132 Alabama State Waters, Summary Report. Prepared for Shell Offshore, Inc. 78 pp.
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. and Barry A. Vittor and Associates, Inc. 1989b. Environmental Monitoring to Assess the Fate of Drilling Fluids Discharged into Alabama State Waters of the Gulf of Mexico. Prepared for Offshore Operators Committee. 46 pp + app.
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. 1988. Monitoring of Drillsite A in the Gainesville Area Block 707. Prepared for Sohio Petroleum Company, Houston, TX, April 26, 1988. 124 pp.
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. 1986. Environmental Monitoring Program for Exploratory Well No. 1, Lease OCS-G 6613, West Cameron Area Block 663. Prepared for Texaco U.S.A. 72 pp + app.
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. 1986. Environmental Monitoring Program for Exploratory Well No. 1, Lease OCS-G 6281, East Breaks Area Block 166 Near Applebaum Bank. Prepared for Texaco U.S.A. 92 pp.
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. 1984. Environmental Monitoring Program for Exploratory Well Numbers 1 and 2, Lease OCS-G 4809, South Marsh Island Area Block 161. Prepared for Mark Producing, Inc. 127 pp.
- Continental Shelf Associates, Inc. 1982. Environmental Monitoring Program for Platform "A", Lease OCS-G 3061 Block A-85, Mustang Island Area, East Addition, Near Baker Bank. Prepared for Conoco Inc. 171 pp + app.
- Daan, R., K. Booij, M. Mulder and E.M. van Weerlee. 1997. Environmental Effects of a Discharge of Drill Cuttings Contaminated with Ester-based Drilling Muds in the North Sea. *Environ. Toxicol. Chem.* 15(10):1709-1772.
- Daan, R., K. Booij, M. Mulder, and E. Van Weerlee. 1996. Environmental Effects of A Discharge of Cuttings Contaminated with Ester-Based Drilling Muds in the North Sea, *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*, Vol. 15, No. 10, pp. 1709-1722. April 9, 1996.
- Dames & Moore. 1978. Drilling Fluid Dispersion and Biological Effects Study for the Lower Cook Inlet C.O.S.T. Well. Prepared for Atlantic Richfield Company. April 1978.
-

- Davies, J.M., D.R. Bedborough, R.A.A. Blackman, J.M. Addy, J.F. Appelbee, W.C. Grogan, J.G. Parker and A. Whitehead. 1989. The Environmental Effect of Oil-based Mud Drilling in the North Sea. *In: Drilling Wastes*, F.R. Engelhardt, J.P. Ray and A.H. Gillam (eds.). Elsevier Applied Science, New York. pp. 59-89.
- Delvigne, G.A.L. 1996. Laboratory investigations on the fate and physiochemical properties of drill cuttings after discharge into the sea. *In: The Physical and Biological Effects of Processed Oily Drill Cuttings*. E & P Forum Report No. 2.61/202. April 1996. pp. 16-24.
- Duke, T.W. and P.R. Parrish. 1984. Results of Drilling Fluids Program Sponsored by the Gulf Breeze Research Laboratory 1976-1984, and Their Application to Hazard Assessment. U.S. EPA Environmental Research Laboratory, Gulf Breeze, Florida. EPA-600/4-84-0055.
- EG&G Environmental Consultants. 1982. A Study of Environmental Effects of Exploratory Drilling on the Mid-Atlantic Outer Continental Shelf-Final Report of the Block 684 Monitoring Program. Prepared for Offshore Operators Committee. October 1982.
- Environment & Resource Technology. 1994a. Bioaccumulation Potential of ISO-TEQ Base Fluid. ERT 94/209. Prepared for Baker Hughes INTEQ.
- Environment & Resource Technology. 1994b. Bioconcentration Assessment Report, Assessment of the bioconcentration factor (BCF) of ISO-TEQ base fluid in the blue mussel *Mytilus edulis*. ERT 94/061. Prepared for Baker Hughes INTEQ.
- Færevik, I. 1997. Telefax to J. Daly, USEPA. Case: Environmental impacts of synthetic drilling muds. 4 pp.
- Færevik, I. Undated. Discharges and regulations of synthetic drilling fluids on the Norwegian Continental Shelf and summary of results from ecotoxicological testing and field surveys. Norwegian Pollution Control Authority.
- Friedheim, J.E. and R.M. Pantermuehl. 1993. Superior Performance with Minimal Environmental Impact: A Novel Nonaqueous Drilling Fluid. SPE/IADC 25753. Presented at the SPE/IADC Drilling Conference, Amsterdam, February 23-25, 1993. 14 pp.
- Friedheim, J.E., et al. 1991. An Environmentally Superior Replacement for Mineral-Oil Drilling Fluids. SPE 23062. Presented at the Offshore Europe Conference, Aberdeen, September 3-6, 1991.
- Fusaro, C. 1998. Telecommunication with Dr. C. Fusaro, Joint Oil and Fisheries Liaison by R. Montgomery, The Pechan-Avanti Group. November 20, 1998.
- Gillam, A.H., S.R.T. Severn and F.R. Engelhardt. 1989. Review of Biodegradability Test Protocols for Drilling Fluid Base Oils. *In: Drilling Wastes*, F.R. Engelhardt, J.P. Ray and A.H. Gillam (eds.). Elsevier Applied Science, New York. pp.685-698.
-

-
- Gjøs, N., F. Oreld, T. Øfsti, J. Smith, and S. May. 1991. Ula Well Site 7/12-9. Environmental Survey 1991. SI Report No 910216-3, December 16. Cited in Vik, E.A., S. Dempsey, and B.S. Nesgard. 1996. OLF Project Acceptance Criteria for Drilling Fluids, Evaluation of Available Test Results from Environmental Studies of Synthetic Based Drill Muds. Aquateam-Norwegian Water Technology Centre A/S Report No. 96-010.
- Gjøs, N., F. Oreld, T. Øfsti, J. Smith, and S. May. 1992. Gyda Well Site 2/1-9. Environmental Survey 1991. SI Report No 910216-5, August 10. Cited in Vik, E.A., S. Dempsey, and B.S. Nesgard. 1996. OLF Project Acceptance Criteria for Drilling Fluids, Evaluation of Available Test Results from Environmental Studies of Synthetic Based Drill Muds. Aquateam-Norwegian Water Technology Centre A/S Report No. 96-010.
- Gjøs, N., F. Oreld, T. Øfsti, J. Smith, and G. Hobbs. 1993. Gyda Well Site 2/1-9 Environmental Survey. SINTEF Report STF 27 SF 93039, May 1993 (in Norwegian). Cited in Vik, E.A., S. Dempsey, and B.S. Nesgard. 1996. OLF Project Acceptance Criteria for Drilling Fluids, Evaluation of Available Test Results from Environmental Studies of Synthetic Based Drill Muds. Aquateam-Norwegian Water Technology Centre A/S Report No. 96-010.
- Gjøs, N. 1995. Environmental Monitoring Surveys at Sleipner A and Loke 1994. SINTEF Report STF 27 F94057, February 15 (in Norwegian). Cited in Vik, E.A., S. Dempsey, and B.S. Nesgard. 1996. OLF Project Acceptance Criteria for Drilling Fluids, Evaluation of Available Test Results from Environmental Studies of Synthetic Based Drill Muds. Aquateam-Norwegian Water Technology Centre A/S Report No. 96-010.
- Gjøs, N., T. Jensen, and S.A. Nøland. 1995a. Environmental Monitoring Survey Tordis 1994. SINTEF Report STF 27 F940654, January 25. Cited in Vik, E.A., S. Dempsey, and B.S. Nesgard. 1996. OLF Project Acceptance Criteria for Drilling Fluids, Evaluation of Available Test Results from Environmental Studies of Synthetic Based Drill Muds. Aquateam-Norwegian Water Technology Centre A/S Report No. 96-010.
- Growcock, F.B., S.L. Andrews and T.P. Frederick. 1994. Physicochemical Properties of Synthetic Drilling Fluids. IADC/SPE 27450, pp. 181-190. Presented at the IADC/SPE Drilling Conference, Dallas, Texas, February 15-18, 1994.
- Hood., C.A. 1997. Letter to J. Daly, USEPA with unpublished sediment toxicity data from Baker Hughes, INTEQ. July 9, 1997.
- Houghton, J.P., R.P. Britch, R.C. Miller, A.K. Runchal, and C.P. Falls. 1980. Drilling Fluid Dispersion Studies at the Lower Cook Inlet, Alaska, COST Well. In: Symposium, Research on Environmental Fate and Effects of Drilling Fluids and Cuttings, Lake Buena Vista, Florida, January 21-24, 1980. API, Washington, DC.
- Houghton, J.P., K.R. Critchlow, D.C. Lees, and R.D. Czlopinski. 1981. Fate and Effects of Drilling Fluids and Cuttings Discharges in Lower Cook Inlet, Alaska, and on Georges Bank - Final Report. NOAA/BLM, Washington, DC.
-

- Jones, F.V., J.H. Rushing and M.A. Churan. 1991. The Chronic Toxicity of Mineral Oil-Wet and Synthetic Liquid-Wet Cuttings on and Estuarine Fish, *Fundulus grandis*. SPE 23497. pp. 721-730. Presented at the First International Conference on Health, Safety and Environment, The Hague, The Netherlands, November 10-14, 1991.
- Kenny, P., M. Norman, A.M. Friestad and B. Risvik. 1996. The Development and Field Testing of a Less Hazardous and Technically Superior Oil Based Drilling Fluid. SPE 35952, pp. 527-535.
- Larsen, M.M., A.J. Pedersen, and R. Jaques. 1995. Well Site 2/7-29 Environmental Survey 1994. DNV Report No. 95-3150, February 15. Cited in Vik, E.A., S. Dempsey, and B.S. Nesgard. 1996. OLF Project Acceptance Criteria for Drilling Fluids, Evaluation of Available Test Results from Environmental Studies of Synthetic Based Drill Muds. Aquateam-Norwegian Water Technology Centre A/S Report No. 96-010.
- Leaver, M.J., D.J. Murison, J.M. Davies and D. Rafaelli. 1987. Experimental studies of the effects of drilling discharges. *Phil. Trans. R. Soc. Lond. B* 316, 625-640.
- Lees, D.C. and J.P. Houghton. 1980. Effects of Drilling Fluids on Benthic Communities at the Lower Cook Inlet C.O.S.T. Well. *In*: Symposium, Research on Environmental Fate and Effects of Drilling Fluids and Cuttings, Lake Buena Vista, Florida, January 21-24, 1980. API, Washington, DC.
- Leuterman, A.J.J. 1991. Environmental Considerations in M-I Product Development Novasol/Novadril. M-I Drilling Fluids Co., January 15, 1991.
- LGL Ecological Research Associates, Inc. 1998. Opportunistic Sampling at a Synthetic Drilling Fluid Discharge Site on the Continental Slope of the Northern Gulf of Mexico: The Pompano Development, 10-11 July 1997 and 13-14 March 1998. Prepared for BP Exploration Inc. 12 pp.
- Limia, J.M. 1997. Environmental Impact of Synthetic Muds: Testing for the Right Thing? Presented at the Oil & Gas Exploration and Production Safety & Environment Conference. March 1997, Perth, Australia. 12 pp.
- Limia, J.M. 1996. Seabed Surveys: the Best Means to Assess the Environmental Impact of Drilling Fluid Discharges? SPE 36048, pp.803-813.
- Mariani, G., L. Sick and C. Johnson. 1980. An Environmental Monitoring Study to Assess the Impact of Drilling Discharges in the Mid-Atlantic. III. Chemical and Physical Alterations in the Benthic Environment. *In*: Symposium on Research on Environmental Fate and Effects of Drilling Fluids and Cuttings. Lake Buena Vista, Florida, January 21-24, 1980. API, Washington, DC.
- McKee, K. Dowrick and S.J. Astleford. 1995. A New Development Towards Improved Synthetic Based Mud Performance. SPE/IADC 29405, pp. 613-621.
-

- Meek, R.P. and J.P. Ray. 1980. Induced Sedimentation, Accumulation and Transport Resulting from Exploratory Drilling Discharges of Drilling Fluids and Cuttings on the Southern California Outer Continental Shelf. In: Symposium, Research on Environmental Fate and Effects of Drilling Fluids and Cuttings, Lake Buena Vista, Florida, January 21-24, 1980. API, Washington, DC.
- Menzie, C., Maurer, D., and Leathem, W. 1980. An Environmental Monitoring Study to Assess the Impact of Drilling Discharges in the Mid-Atlantic. IV. The Effects of Drilling Discharges on the Benthic Community. In: Symposium on Research on Environmental Fate and Effects of Drilling Fluids and Cuttings. Lake Buena Vista, Florida, January 21-24, 1980. API, Washington, DC.
- Minerals Management Service (MMS). 1991. Southern California bight Physical Oceanography. Proceedings of a Workshop. USDO, MMS, Pacific OCS Region. OCS Study MMS 91-0033. 157 pp.
- MMS. 1991. Draft Environmental Impact Statement Gulf of Mexico Sales 139 and 141: Central and Western Planning Areas. USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region. OCS EIS/EA MMS 91-0018.
- MMS. 1989. Gulf of Mexico Physical Oceanography Program Final Report: Year 5; Volume II: Technical Report. USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region. OCS Study MMS 89-0068. 333 pp.
- MMS. 1988. Offshore Texas and Louisiana Marine Ecosystems Data Synthesis Volume 2: Synthesis Report. USDO, MMS, Gulf of Mexico OCS Region. OCS Study MMS 88-0067.
- MMS. 1985. Union Oil Project/Exxon Project Shamrock and Central Santa Maria Basin Area Study EIS/EIR. Prepared by Arthur D. Little, Inc. for MMS, Co. of Santa Barbara, CA State Lands Commission, CA Coastal Commission, and CA Office of Offshore Development. OCS Study MMS #85-0020.
- Montgomery, R. 1998. Memorandum to J. Daly, EPA, Regarding Draft API Sediment Toxicity Protocol for Use With Synthetic-Based Drilling Fluids. December 11, 1998. Plus attachments.
- Munro, P.D., B. Croce, C.F. Moffat, N.A. Brown, A.D. McIntosh, S.J. Hird and R.M. Staff. 1998. Solid-phase Test for Comparison of Degradation Rates of Synthetic Mud Base Fluids Used in the Offshore Drilling Industry. *Environ. Tox. and Chem.* 17(10)1951-1959.
- Munro, P.D., C.F. Moffet and R.M. Stagg. 1997a. Biodegradation of Base Fluids Used in Synthetic Drilling Muds in a Solid-phase Test System. SPE 37861, pp. 1-9.
-

- Munro, P.D., C.F. Moffat, L. Couper, N.A. Brown, B. Croce and R.M. Stagg. 1997b. Degradation of Synthetic Mud Base Fluids in a Solid-Phase Test System. The Scottish Office of Agriculture and Fisheries Department. Fisheries Research Services Report No. 1/97, January 1997.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 1998. Marine Recreational Fisheries Statistics Survey. Online database at <http://www.st.nmfs.gov/webrecr>.
- NMFS. 1997. Fisheries of the United States, 1996. Current Fishery Statistics No. 9600. US Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.
- Neff, J. M. M. Bothner, N. Maciolek, and J. Grassle. 1989. Impacts of Exploratory Drilling For Oil and Gas on the Benthic Environment of Georges Bank. *Marine Environmental Research* 27 (1989).
- Northern Technical Services. 1981. Beaufort Sea Drilling Effluent Disposal Study. Prepared for the Reindeer Island Stratigraphic Test Well Participants. Under the direction of Sohio Alaska Petroleum Company. 329 pp.
- Ooi, B-H. 1994. Marine Environmental Monitoring Program. SPE 27166 Society of Petroleum Engineers, Inc. January 1994.
- Rabke S. et al. 1998a. Interlaboratory Comparison of a 96-hour *Mysidopsis bahia* Bioassay Using a Water Insoluble Synthetic-Based Drilling Fluid. Presented at 19th Annual Meeting of Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry Charlotte NC 1998.
- Rabke S. and J. Candler. 1998b. Development of Acute Benthic Toxicity Testing for Monitoring Synthetic-Based Muds Discharged Offshore. Presented at IBC Conference on Minimizing the Environmental Effects of Offshore Drilling, Houston Texas, February 9, 1998.
- Ray, J.P. and R.P. Meek. 1980. Water Column Characterization of Drilling Fluids Dispersion from an Offshore Exploratory Well on Tanner Bank. In: Symposium, Research on Environmental Fate and Effects of Drilling Fluids and Cuttings, Lake Buena Vista, Florida, January 21-24, 1980. API, Washington, DC.
- Ray, J.P. and E.A. Shinn. 1975. Environmental Effects of Drilling Muds and Cuttings. In: Conference Proceedings on Environmental Aspects of Chemical Use in Well-Drilling Operations, Houston, Texas. May 21-23, 1975.
- RCG/Hagler, Bailly, Inc. 1993. The Economic Benefits of Effluent Limitation Guidelines for Offshore Oil and Gas Facilities. Prepared for U.S. EPA, Office of Science and Technology. January 1993.
- Ricchiazzi, A. and F. Gamble. 1996. Santa Barbara Channel Navigation Chart. Channel Crossing Press.
-

-
- Rushing, J.H., M.A. Churan, and F.V. Jones. 1991. Bioaccumulation from Mineral Oil-Wet and Synthetic Liquid-Wet Cuttings in an Estuarine Fish, *Fundulus grandis*. SPE 23497. Presented at the First International Conference on Health, Safety and Environment, The Hague, The Netherlands, November 10-14, 1991.
- SAIC. 1998. Daily Average Per Capita Fish Consumption Estimates Based on the Combined USDA 1989, 1990, and 1991 Continuing Survey of Food Intakes by Individuals (CSFII), Volume I: Uncooked Fish Consumption National Estimates. Prepared for USEPA Office of Science and Technology. March 1998.
- Schaanning, M.T. 1996. Environmental Fate of Synthetic Drilling Fluids from Offshore Drilling Operations - An Experimental Study of an Olefin-, Ether-, and Ester-Based Mud System on Cuttings Deposited in Benthic Chambers. NIVA Report 0-94066. 55 pp. + app.
- Schaanning, M.T. 1995a. Evaluation of Overall Marine Impact of the Novadril Mud System. NIVA Report 0-95018.
- Schaanning, M.T. 1995b. Biodegradation of Ultidril Base Fluid and Drilling Mud on Cuttings Deposited in Benthic Chambers. NIVA Report 0-94241, 0-95100. 64 pp. + app.
- Schaanning, M.T. 1994. Test on Degradation of AQUAMUL BII Mud on Cuttings Under Simulated Seabed Conditions. NIVA Report 0-93206. 81 pp.
- Schanning, M.T., K. Hylland, R. Lichtenthaler and B. Rygg. 1996. Biodegradation of *Anco Green* and *Novaplus* Drilling Muds on Cuttings Deposited in Benthic Chambers. NIVA Report 0-95144/0-95145. 77 pp. + app.
- Slater, M., M.H. Hille and Å. Molversmyr. 1995. Commonly Used Biodegradation Techniques for Drilling Fluid Chemicals, Are They Popular? SPE/IADC 29376, pp. 387-397.
- Smith, J. and S.J. May. 1991. Ula Wellsite 7/12-9 Environmental Survey 1991. A report to SINTEF SI from the Field Studies Council Research Centre. November 1991.
- Steber, J., C.-P. Ilerold and J.M. Limia. 1995. Comparative Evaluation of Anaerobic Biodegradability of Hydrocarbons and Fatty Derivatives Currently Used as Drilling Fluids. Chemosphere, Vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 3105-3118.
- Steinhauer, M. et al. 1990. California OCS Phase II Monitoring Program Year-Three Annual Report. Chapter 13. Program Synthesis and Recommendations.
- Still, I. and J. Candler. 1997. Benthic Toxicity Testing of Oil-Based and Synthetic-Based Drilling Fluids. Eighth International Symposium on Toxicity Assessment. Perth, Western Australia. 25-30 May 1997.
-

- Thoresen, K.M., A.A. Hinds. 1983. A Review of the Environmental Acceptability and the Toxicity of Diesel Oil Substitutes in Drilling Fluid Systems. IADC/SPE 11401, pp. 343-350.
- Tillery, J.B. and R.E. Thomas. 1980. Heavy Metals Contamination from Petroleum Production Platforms in the Central Gulf of Mexico. In: Symposium on Research on Environmental Gate and Effects of Drilling Fluids and Cuttings. Lake Buena Vista, Florida, January 1980. API, Washington, D.C.
- U.S. Department of Interior (DOI). 1976. Baseline monitoring studies. Mississippi, Alabama, Florida Outer Continental Shelf 1975 - 1976. Volume VI, Rig Monitoring. Assessment of the Environmental Impact of Exploratory Oil Drilling. Prepared by the State University System of Florida, Institute of Oceanography. Contract 08550-CT5-30, Bureau of Land Management.
- U.S. DOI. 1977. Baseline Monitoring Studies, Mississippi, Alabama, Florida, Outer Continental Shelf, 1975-1976. Volume VI. Rig Monitoring. (Assessment of the Environmental Impact of Exploratory Oil Drilling). Prepared by the State University System of Florida, Institute of Oceanography. Contract 08550-CT5-30, Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C.
- U.S. EPA. 1999. Development Document for Proposed Effluent Limitations Guidelines and Standards for Synthetic-Based Drilling Fluids and other Non-Aqueous Drilling Fluids in the Oil and Gas Extraction Point Source Category. Office of Science and Technology. EPA-821-B-98-021.
- U.S. EPA. 1998a. Cadmium, Copper, Lead, Nickel, Silver and Zinc: Proposed Sediment Guidelines for the Protection of Benthic Organisms Technical Basis and Implementation. U.S. EPA, Office of Science and Technology and Office of Research and Development. 90 pp. + app.
- U.S. EPA. 1998b. Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS). Online database at [Http://www.epa.gov/ngispgm3/iris](http://www.epa.gov/ngispgm3/iris).
- U.S. EPA. 1997. Tabulation of Water Quality Criteria. Health and Ecological Criteria Division. February 1997.
- U.S. EPA. 1993. Development Document For Effluent Limitations Guidelines and New Source Performance Standards for the Offshore Subcategory of the Oil and Gas Extraction Point Source Category. EPA 821-R-93-003.
- U.S. EPA. 1989. Briefing Report to the EPA Science Advisory Board on the Equilibrium Partitioning Approach to Generating Sediment Quality Criteria. Office of Water Regulations and Standards. EPA 440/5-89-002.
- U.S. EPA Region 10. 1984. Revised Preliminary Ocean Discharge Criteria Evaluation Gulf of Alaska - Cook Inlet OCS Lease Sale 88 and State Lease Sales in Cook Inlet. Prepared by Jones & Stokes Associates, Inc. and Tetra Tech, Inc.
-

- Veil, J.A., C.J. Burke and D.O. Moses. 1996. Synthetic-Based Muds Can Improve Drilling Efficiency Without Polluting. *Oil and Gas Journal*. Vol. 94, No. 10. pp. 48-54.
- Vik, E.A., S. Dempsey, B. Nesgard. 1996a. Evaluation of Available Test Results from Environmental Studies of Synthetic Based Drilling Muds. OLF Project, Acceptance Criteria for Drilling Fluids. Aquateam Report No. 96-010.
- Vik, E.A., B.S. Nesgard, J.D. Berg, S.M. Dempsey, D.R. Johnson, L. Gawel, and E. Dalland. 1996b. Factors Affecting Methods for Biodegradation Testing of Drilling Fluids for Marine Discharge. SPE 35981, pp. 697-711
- Zevallos, M.A., J. Candler, J.H. Wood and L.M. Reuter. 1996. Synthetic-Based Fluids Enhance Environmental Drilling Performance in Deepwater Locations. SPE 35329, pp. 235-242.
- Zingula, R.P. 1975. Effects of Drilling Operations on the Marine Environment. In: Conference Proceedings on Environmental Aspects of Chemical Use in Well-Drilling Operations, Houston, Texas, May 21-23, 1975.
-

APPENDIX A

CALCULATION OF
GULF OF MEXICO SHRIMP CATCH

Exhibit A-1. Calculation of Gulf of Mexico Shrimp Catch

	Texas	Louisiana	Source/Comment
Landings (lbs)	75,078,833	88,229,189	NMFS, 1997/Avg. of 1995-96 landings
Catch:Landings Ratio	0.85	1.23	Offshore Environmental Assessment, Table 3-9 (Avanti, 1993)
Catch (lbs)	63,817,008	108,657,202	Landings * Catch/Landings ratio
Catch by Location (lbs)			Offshore Environmental Assessment, Table 3-9 (Avanti, 1993)/catch * 0.576 = 0-3 mile portion of catch
0-3 miles	36,758,597	62,586,549	0-3 mile portion * 0.668 (TX) or 0.755 (LA) determines portion of 0-3 mile segment that is offshore (as opposed to coastal)
Coastal	24,517,984	47,252,844	
Offshore	12,240,613	15,333,704	
3-80 miles	27,058,411	46,070,654	
Offshore Area (mi ²)			
0-3 mile	1,107	1,314	Offshore Environmental Assessment, Table 3-11 (Avanti, 1993)
3-80 mile	28,413	33,726	
Catch/Area (lbs/mi ²)			
0-3 mile	11,057	11,669	
3-80 mile	1,331	1,752	
Weighted Average Catch (lb/mi ²)	11,443		Assumes all shallow wells drilled are in the Territorial Seas (0-3 mi); weighted by total catch/state

APPENDIX B

REANALYSIS OF

WATER QUALITY CRITERIA ASSESSMENT



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

OFFICE OF
WATER

December 29, 1998

MEMORANDUM

TO: Administrative Record, Synthetic-Based Drilling Fluids Effluent Guideline

FROM: Kathy Zirbser

SUBJECT: Revised Federal Water Quality Criteria

Water quality analyses in the Environmental Assessment of the Proposed Effluent Limitations Guidelines Standards for Synthetic-Based Drilling Fluids and Other Non-Aqueous Drilling Fluids in the Oil and Gas Extraction Point Source Category (hereafter referred to as the Environmental Assessment) are based on national water quality criteria as recommended by EPA in February 1997. These water quality criteria are now superseded by the recently revised criteria as published in the Federal Register on Thursday, December 10, 1998 (attached). There is insufficient time to incorporate the revised criteria into the Environmental Assessment Document prior to rule proposal. EPA has, however, conducted an analysis to determine how the analysis would change incorporating the new 1998 criteria recommendations. This analysis is attached hereto.

Changes in criteria for four pollutants affect the analysis. The criteria changes are as follows (in redline/strikeout format):

Pollutant	National Recommended Water Quality Criteria		
	Saltwater Acute ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	Saltwater Chronic ($\mu\text{g/l}$)	Human Health for Consumption of Organisms Only ($\mu\text{g/l}$)
Arsenic	69	36	0.14
Copper	2.4 4.8	2.4 3.1	---
Mercury	1.8	0.025 0.94	0.15 0.051
Phenol			4,600,000

In the Environmental Assessment water quality assessment, modeled pollutant concentrations are compared to the most stringent of the saltwater acute, saltwater chronic, and human health (organism consumption) criteria. With the above changes to the national recommended water quality criteria, these most stringent values change as follows:

Pollutant	Most Stringent Criterion for Comparison to Modeled Concentrations ($\mu\text{g/l}$)
Arsenic	0.14 36
Copper	2.4 3.1
Mercury	0.025 0.051
Phenol	4,600,000 No criterion

For each of the above pollutants, the criterion for comparison with modeled pollutant concentrations becomes less stringent. As a result, the number of modeled criteria exceedances for pore water is reduced (for the water column analysis, no exceedances are projected, as was the case using the 1997 criteria). The total number of projected exceedances for model wells (under both current practice and the discharge option) is reduced from 19 (using 1997 criteria) to 10 (using 1998 criteria). The changes in exceedances are as follows:

Factors by Which Pore Water Pollutant Concentrations at the Edge of the 100-meter Mixing Zone Would Exceed Federal Water Quality Criteria Recommendations for each Regulatory Option and Model Well^(a)

		Shallow Water				Deep Water			
		Development Well		Exploratory Well		Development Well		Exploratory Well	
Discharge Region	Pollutant	Current Practice	Discharge Option	Current Practice	Discharge Option	Current Practice	Discharge Option	Current Practice	Discharge Option
Gulf of Mexico	Arsenic	1.3 ---	--- ^(c)	2.7 ---	---	1.9 ---	1.1 ---	4.3 ---	2.5 ---
	Chromium	---	---	1.7	---	1.3	---	2.8	1.6
	Mercury	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.2 ---	---
	Metals Composite ^(b)	1.1	---	2.3	1.3	1.7	---	3.7	2.1
California	Arsenic	---	---	Not applicable		1.2 ---	---	Not applicable	
	Metals Composite ^(b)	---	---	Not applicable		1.1 ---	---	Not applicable	
Cook Inlet, Alaska	Arsenic	---	---	Not applicable		Not applicable		Not applicable	
	Metals Composite ^(b)	---	---	Not applicable		Not applicable		Not applicable	

(a) There would be no exceedances for any pollutants with the zero discharge option.

(b) Metals composite includes cadmium, copper, lead, nickel, silver, and zinc.

(c) “---” indicates no exceedances are predicted.